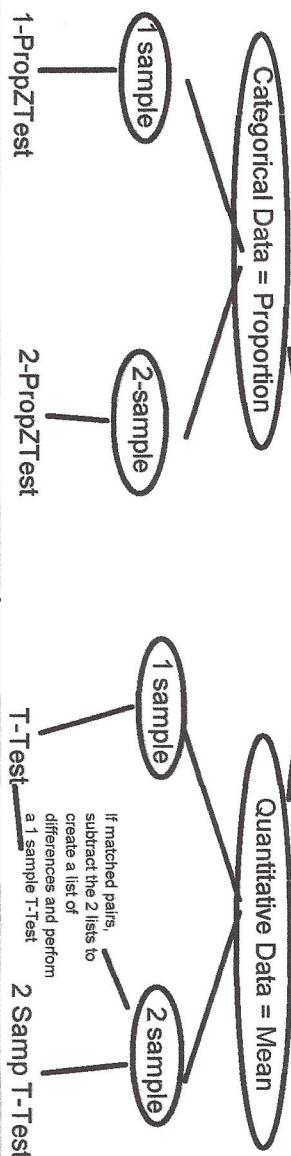


## Significance Tests



$H_o: p =$ $H_a: p$ $z = \frac{\hat{p} - p}{\sqrt{\frac{p(1-p)}{n}}}$ <p>conditions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>*np ≥ 10 AND n(1-p) ≥ 10</li> <li>*SRS from the population of interest</li> </ul>	$H_o: p_1 = p_2$ $H_a: p_1 \neq p_2$ $z = \frac{\hat{p}_1 - \hat{p}_2}{\sqrt{p_2(1-p_2) \left( \frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2} \right)}}$ <p>conditions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>*n<sub>1</sub> p̂<sub>1</sub> ≥ 5 AND n<sub>1</sub>(1 - p̂<sub>1</sub>) ≥ 5</li> <li>n<sub>2</sub> p̂<sub>2</sub> ≥ 5 AND n<sub>2</sub>(1 - p̂<sub>2</sub>) ≥ 5</li> <li>*2 independent SRS from the populations of interest</li> <li>OR random assignment</li> </ul>	$H_o: \mu =$ $H_a: \mu$ $t = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{\frac{s}{\sqrt{n}}}$ <p>conditions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>*n ≥ 30</li> <li>OR the population is normal</li> <li>*SRS from the population of interest</li> </ul>	$H_o: \mu_1 = \mu_2$ $H_a: \mu_1 \neq \mu_2$ $t = \frac{\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2}{\sqrt{\frac{s_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{s_2^2}{n_2}}}$ <p>conditions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>*n<sub>1</sub> ≥ 30 AND n<sub>2</sub> ≥ 30</li> <li>OR the populations are normal</li> <li>*2 independent SRS from the populations of interest</li> <li>OR random assignment</li> </ul>
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<p style="text-align: center;">1-PropZInt</p> $\hat{p} \pm z^* \sqrt{\frac{\hat{p}(1-\hat{p})}{n}}$ <p>conditions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>*n p̂ ≥ 10 AND n(1 - p̂) ≥ 10</li> <li>*SRS from the population of interest</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;">2-PropZInt</p> $(\hat{p}_1 - \hat{p}_2) \pm z^* \sqrt{\frac{\hat{p}_1(1-\hat{p}_1)}{n_1} + \frac{\hat{p}_2(1-\hat{p}_2)}{n_2}}$ <p>conditions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>*n<sub>1</sub> p̂<sub>1</sub> ≥ 5 AND n<sub>1</sub>(1 - p̂<sub>1</sub>) ≥ 5</li> <li>n<sub>2</sub> p̂<sub>2</sub> ≥ 5 AND n<sub>2</sub>(1 - p̂<sub>2</sub>) ≥ 5</li> <li>*2 independent SRS from the populations of interest</li> <li>OR random assignment</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;">T-Int</p> $\bar{x} \pm t^* \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}}$ <p>conditions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>*n ≥ 30</li> <li>OR population is normal</li> <li>*SRS from the population of interest</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;">2-SampT-Int</p> $(\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2) \pm t^* \sqrt{\frac{s_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{s_2^2}{n_2}}$ <p>conditions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>*n<sub>1</sub> ≥ 30 AND n<sub>2</sub> ≥ 30</li> <li>OR populations are normal</li> <li>*2 independent SRS from the populations of interest</li> <li>OR random assignment</li> </ul>
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